

1. Descriptive statistics using R

(1) Basic function

```
mean();min(); median(); range(); var();sd(); summary(); quantile();  
table();prop.table();quantile();fivenum(); cv
```

(2) Optional

```
kurtosis (); skewness()#"skewness"package
```

(3) Review

```
boxplot();hist();barplot()
```

```
error bar plot (mean±sd/se): hint: barplot() with "arrows(),  
segments()"
```

2. Z-test,T-test using R

(1) Basic function

```
z.test()#"BSDA"package
```

```
t.test();dt();pt();qt();rt();
```

```
#Single population mean;Two population mean
```

(2) Review

Calculate the confidence interval